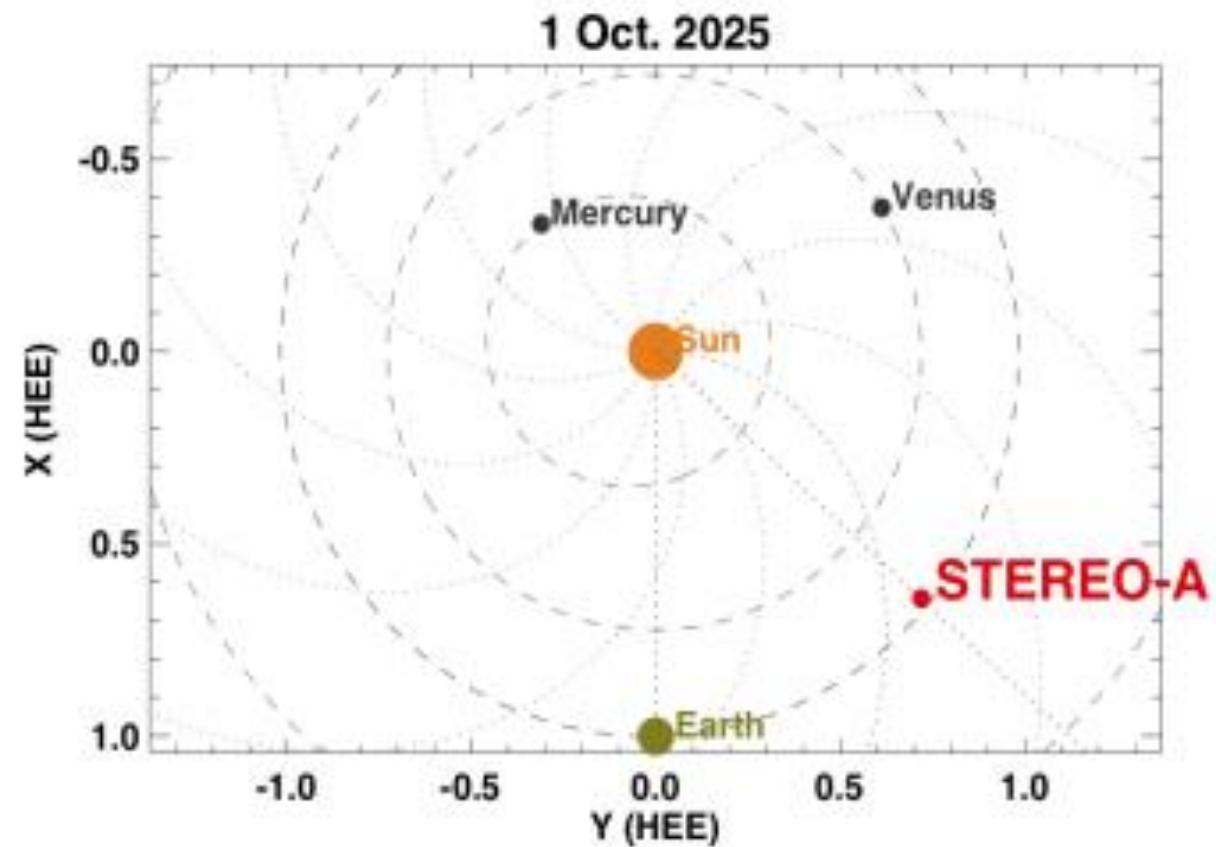
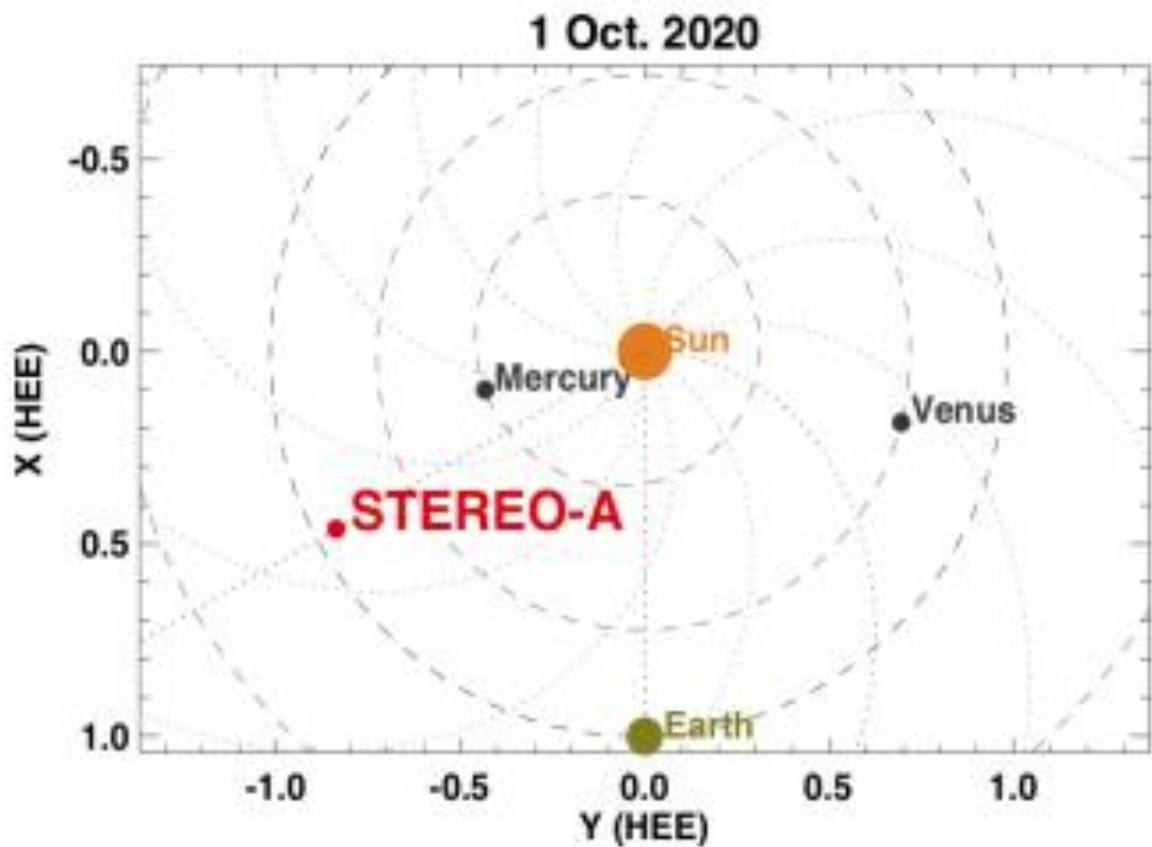


# Science objective B1

Presentation by Carlos Braga  
George Mason University

Sci. Obj. Set B:  
Applying STEREO Observations Toward Evaluating Off-L1 Location Space Weather Research

**Science Objective B1:**  
**How Do Coronal and Heliospheric Observations Obtained within  $\pm 60^\circ$  Longitude of L1 Affect Space Weather Forecast Model Results**



Previous L4/L5 observations:  
November 2009 (ST-B at L5 and ST-A and  
L4)

# Plans

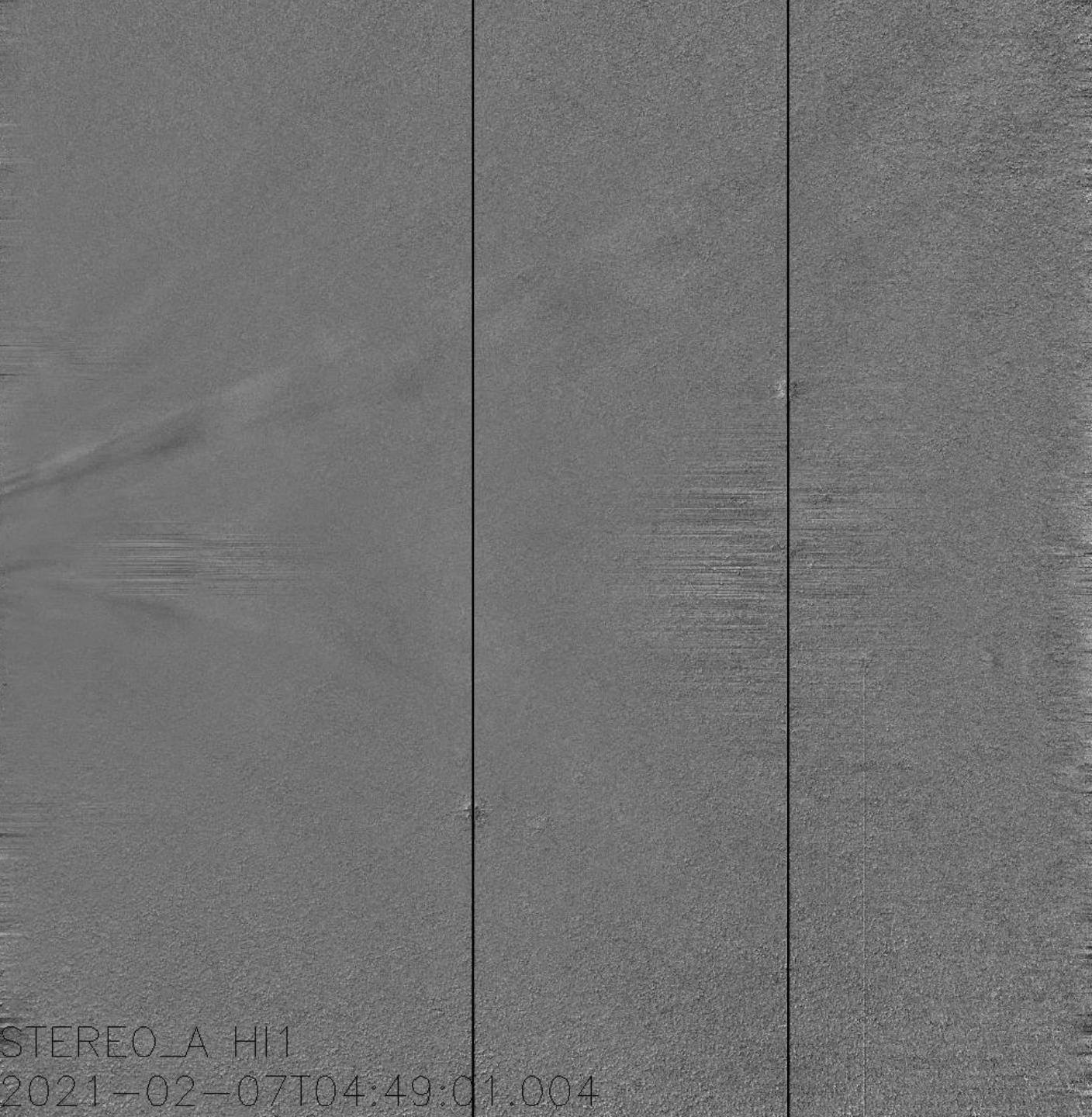
- Earth-directed CMEs-> observed by Heliospheric Imagers 1 or 2
- Up to 15 degrees from L5
  - April 15, 2020, and August 1, 2021
- 92 CMEs observed by HI-1 (Helcats)
- 21 ICMEs <https://helioforecast.space/icmecat>

# Plans

- Time-of-Arrival (ToA) and Speed-on-Arrival (SoA)
- Forecasting B: 3DCORE model
- hit/miss perspective (less explored than ToA and SoA) (Vourlidis+ review)

STEREO\_A HI1  
2021-01-20T04:49:01.003

STEREO\_A HI1  
2021-02-01T04:49:01.002



STEREO\_A HI1  
2021-02-07T04:49:01.004

# Publications

- Paouris, E., Čalogović, J., Dumbović, M. et al. Propagating Conditions and the Time of ICME Arrival: A Comparison of the Effective Acceleration Model with ENLIL and DBEM Models. *Sol Phys* 296, 12 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11207-020-01747-4>
- Lang, M., Witherington, J., Turner, H., Owens, M. J., & Riley, P. (2021). Improving solar wind forecasting using data assimilation. *Space Weather*, 19, e2020SW002698. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020SW002698>
- Braga, C. R., Vourlidas, A., Stenborg, G., Dal Lago, A., de Mendonça, R. R. S., & Echer, E. (2020). Predicting the time of arrival of coronal mass ejections at Earth from heliospheric imaging observations. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics*, 125, e2020JA027885. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020JA027885>
- Palmerio, Erika; Nitta, Nariaki V.; Mulligan, Tamitha; Mierla, Marilena; O'Kane, Jennifer; Richardson, Ian G.; Sinha, Suvidip; Srivastava, Nandita; Yardley, Stephanie L.; Zhukov, Andrei N. Investigating Remote-Sensing Techniques to Reveal Stealth Coronal Mass Ejections, *Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences*, 8, 109, 2021 <https://www.frontiersin.org/article/10.3389/fspas.2021.695966>
- Evangelos Paouris, Angelos Vourlidas, Athanasios Papaioannou, Anastasios Anastasiadis, (2021), Assessing the Projection Correction of Coronal Mass Ejection Speeds on Time-of-Arrival Prediction Performance Using the Effective Acceleration Model, *Space Weather*, 19, 2, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020sw002617>
- Zhang, Jie; Temmer, Manuela ; Gopalswamy, Nat ; Malandraki, Olga ; Nitta, Nariaki V. ; Patsourakos, Spiros ; Shen, Fang ; Vršnak, Bojan ; Wang, Yuming ; Webb, David ; Desai, Mihir I. ; Dissauer, Karin ; Dresing, Nina ; Dumbović, Mateja ; Feng, Xueshang ; Heinemann, Stephan G. ; Laurenza, Monica ; Lugaz, Noé ; Zhuang, Bin Earth-affecting solar transients: a review of progresses in solar cycle 24 *Progress in Earth and Planetary Science*, Volume 8, Issue 1, article id.56, 2021, <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40645-021-00426-7>
- E. Asvestari, J. Pomoell, E. Kilpua, S. Good, T. Chatzistergos, M. Temmer, E. Palmerio, S. Poedts and J. Magdalénic Modelling a multi-spacecraft coronal mass ejection encounter with EUHFORIA. *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, 65, A27, 18 <https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202140315>

# Articles (probably not sponsored by STEREO)

- - Amerstorfer, T., Hinterreiter, J., Reiss, M. A., Möstl, C., Davies, J. A., Bailey, R. L. et al. (2021). Evaluation of CME arrival prediction using ensemble modeling based on heliospheric imaging observations. *Space Weather*, 19, e2020SW002553. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020SW002553>
- - Amerstorfer, T., Hinterreiter, J., Reiss, M. A., Möstl, C., Davies, J. A., Bailey, R. L. et al. (2021). Evaluation of CME arrival prediction using ensemble modeling based on heliospheric imaging observations. *Space Weather*, 19, e2020SW002553. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020SW002553>
- - Rodriguez, L., Scolini, C., Mierla, M., Zhukov, A. N., & West, M. J. (2020). Space weather monitor at the L5 point: A case study of a CME observed with STEREO B. *Space Weather*, 18, e2020SW002533. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020SW002533>